Exam Date and Time A read-through time will be given prior to the start of the exam-15

minutes in the morning session and 15 minutes in the afternoon session.

Exam Registration Candidates may register online or with an application.

Study Note Order Form Study notes are part of the required syllabus and are not available

electronically.

Introductory Study Note The Introductory Study Note has a complete listing of all study notes as

well as errata and other important information.

Case Study - 03.16.10 A copy of the case study will be provided with the examinations.

Candidates will not be allowed to bring their copy of the case study into

the examination room.

Past Exams from 2000-present are available on SOA web site.

Updates Candidates should be sure to check the Updates page on the exam home

page periodically for additional corrections or notices.

Exam Group/Health CSP

#### Learning Objectives

1. Analyze medical quality measures and their importance to companies, plan sponsors and members

#### **Learning Outcomes**

#### The candidate will be able to:

- a. Describe impact of quality measures and how used by the stakeholders
- b. Identify performance indicators that would be considered meaningful in developing or evaluating the performance of a health plan
- c. Provide guidance on methodologies to use in developing or evaluating these reports, including statistical credibility of the underlying data, and the methodology inherent in the calculations as well as the method of displaying and the reliability of the results
- d. Compare the role of comparative effectiveness research and evidence based medicine in the quality of medicine

#### • Syllabus Resources:

- Handbook of Employee Benefit, Rosenbloom
  - Chapter 9, Health Care Quality: Are We Getting Our Money's Worth
- GH-C100-07 Health Plan Performance Measurement Reports
- GH-C30-10: SOA Session Materials, 2009 SOA Health Spring Meeting Session 45 PD "Quality and Efficiency II: Government Sponsored Research and Initiatives"
- Measurement of Healthcare Quality and Efficiency: Resources for Healthcare Professionals (excluding Appendix D, the Inventory)

http://www.soa.org/research/health/research-quality-report.aspx

Exam Group/Health CSP

#### Learning Objectives

2. Typical markets: Understands customer segments and how products are marketed to each.

#### Learning Outcomes

The candidate will be able to:

- a. Compares group vs. individual product vs. government financed markets
- b. Describes common marketing channel to each major customer segment.
- c. Describe the effect of the distribution channel on pricing and underwriting
- d. Compares the relationship between different marketing channels and the underlying needs of the consumers.

- Group Insurance, Bluhm, Fifth Edition, 2007
  - Chapter 1, The Group Insurance Marketplace
- Individual Health Insurance, Bluhm, 2007
  - Chapter 10, Other Insurance Functions, pp 295 301 only
- Managed Health Care Handbook, Kongstvedt, Fourth Edition, 2001
  - Chapter 41, Sales and Marketing /The Distribution Process

• Chapter 42, The Employer's view of Managed Health Care

Exam Group/Health CSP

Learning Objectives

3. Evaluate techniques for claims and disease management

#### Learning Outcomes

The candidate will be able to:

- a. Compare techniques used to manage claims utilization
- b. Apply principles of intervention outcomes measurement
- c. Apply principles of study design to the measurement of intervention outcomes to specific situations
- d. Describe operational issues in the development of a study including acceptable methods for dealing with the issues
- e. Perform a literature review about program evaluation
- f. Estimate savings, utilization rate changes and return on investments
- g. Describe value chain analysis as it applies to the planning and management of disease management and other intervention analysis
- h. Apply the actuarially adjusted historical control methodology
- i. Calculate chronic and non-chronic trends in a manner that reflects patient risk
- j. Apply methodologies to reduce random fluctuation and maintain validity for disease management effectiveness studies
- k. Compare methodologies for calculating chronic and non-chronic trends
- 1. Test actuarial methods for evaluating disease management savings outcomes

- Group Insurance, Bluhm, Fifth Edition, 2007
  - o Ch 27 Claim Administration and Management
- Individual Health Insurance, Bluhm, 2007, pages 302 310
- Managed Health Care Handbook, Kongstvedt, Fourth Edition, 2001
  - o Ch. 64, Legal Liability Related to Medical Management Activities
- Managing and Evaluating Healthcare Intervention Programs, Duncan, 2008
  - o Ch. 1, Introduction
  - o Ch. 2, Care Management Programs and Interventions
  - o Ch. 3, Actuarial Issues in Care Management Evaluations
  - o Ch. 4, Estimating Savings, Utilization Rate Changes and Return on Investment A Selective Review of the Literature on Program Evaluation, Exclude Appendix 4.2
  - o Ch. 5, The Use of the Value Chain in Disease Management Program Planning
  - o Ch. 6, Understanding the Economics of Disease Management Programs
  - o Ch. 7, Measuring Disease Management Savings Outcomes
  - o Ch. 8, An Actuarial Method for Evaluating Disease Management Outcomes
  - Ch. 9, Understanding Patient Risk and Its Impact on Chronic and on-Chronic Trends
  - Ch. 10., Random Fluctuations and Validity in Measuring Disease Management Effectiveness for Small Populations
  - o Ch. 11. Comparative Analysis of Chronic and Non-Chronic Insured Commercial Member Cost Trends
  - o Ch. 12, Testing Actuarial Methods for Evaluating Disease Management Outcomes

- G-C30-10: SOA Session Materials:
  - o 2009 SOA Health Spring Meeting Session 14 PD "Disease Management —The Next Generation"
  - 2009 SOA Health Spring Meeting Session 23 PD "Predictive Modeling Hybrids Gaining Increased Mileage"

Exam Group/Health CSP

#### Learning Objectives

4. Formulate and evaluate insurer claim reserving techniques

#### Learning Outcomes

The candidate will be able to:

- a. Describe the types of claim reserves (e.g., due and unpaid, ICOS, IBNR, LAE, PVANYD)
- b. Explain the limitations and applications of the various valuation methods:
  - Lag methods
  - Tabular methods
  - Case reserves
  - Projection methods
  - Loss ratio methods
- c. Calculate appropriate claim reserves given data
- d. Identify adjustments to IBNR (margins, trend, seasonality, claims processing changes, etc.)
- e. Evaluate data resources and appropriateness for calculating reserves
- f. Test adequacy of the reserves vs. actual claims experience

- Group Insurance, Bluhm, Fifth Edition, 2007
  - Chapter 40, Short-Term Reserves
  - Chapter 41, Claim Reserves for Long Term Benefits
- US GAAP for Life Insurers, Herget, Second Edition, 2006
  - Ch. 10 Individual Health Insurance, Section 10.9 Claim Reserves;
  - Ch. 12 Group Insurance Section 12.1.4 Claim Reserves
- GH-C102-07: Health Reserves
- GH-C30-10: SOA Session Materials.
  - 2009 SOA Health Spring Meeting Session 17 PD "Claims Payment Issues What You Should Know"
  - 2009 SOA Health Spring Meeting Session 78 WS "The Art of Reserving --Workshop"
  - 2006 Valuation Actuary Symposium Session 13PD, "Long Term Care Claim Reserves"
- ASOP 5 Incurred Health and Disability Claims http://www.actuarialstandardsboard.org/pdf/asops/asop005 076.pdf
- ASOP 23 Data Quality
  - http://www.actuarialstandardsboard.org/pdf/asops/asop023 097.pdf
- Canadian Standards of Practice Section 2100 (Valuation of Policy Liabilities: All Insurers)
   <a href="http://www.actuaries.ca/members/publications/2009/SOP\_e\_Insurers\_2000\_Oct09.pdf">http://www.actuaries.ca/members/publications/2009/SOP\_e\_Insurers\_2000\_Oct09.pdf</a>
- Canadian Standards of Practice Section 2300 (Valuation of Policy Liabilities: Life & Health Insurers) http://www.actuaries.ca/members/publications/2009/SOP e Insurers 2000 Oct09.pdf
- Claims Reserves Model: How Actuaries Rely Upon the Claim Data they Use, Long-Term Care News, September 2008 <a href="http://www.soa.org/library/newsletters/long-term-care/2008/september/ltc-2008-iss21.pdf">http://www.soa.org/library/newsletters/long-term-care/2008/september/ltc-2008-iss21.pdf</a>

Exam Group/Health CSP

#### Learning Objectives

Formulate and evaluate insurer reserving techniques for other liabilities

#### Learning Outcomes

The candidate will be able to:

- a) Describe different types of reserves and explain when each is required
  - Deficiency reserves,
  - Active life reserves,
  - Premium reserves,
  - Deferred acquisition costs
  - Claim administration expense reserves,
  - Calculate the reserves given data
- b) Demonstrate adequacy of the reserve
  - Gross premium valuation
  - Asset adequacy analysis
  - Recast analysis

- Individual Health Insurance, Bluhm, 2007
  - Chapter 6, Reserves and Liabilities, including applicable CD files
  - Appendix D
- US GAAP for Life Insurers, Herget, Second Edition, 2006
  - Chapter 10 (Individual Health Insurance)
  - Chapter 12 (Group Insurance) Sections 12.1.2, 12.1.3, 12.1.5, 12.1.6, 12.1.7, 12.1.8
- GH-C102-07: Health Reserves
- GH-C30-10: SOA Session Materials,2008 Valuation Actuary Symposium, Session 30 PD "Premium Deficiency Reserves for Health Insurance"
- ASOP 7 Analysis of Life, Health, or Property/Casualty Insurer Cash Flows <a href="http://www.actuarialstandardsboard.org/pdf/asops/asop007\_089.pdf">http://www.actuarialstandardsboard.org/pdf/asops/asop007\_089.pdf</a>
- ASOP 18 Long Term Care Insurance
  - http://www.actuarialstandardsboard.org/pdf/asops/asop018\_064.pdf
- ASOP 22 Statements of Opinion Based on Asset Adequacy Analysis by Actuaries for Life or Health Insurers <a href="http://www.actuarialstandardsboard.org/pdf/asops/asop022">http://www.actuarialstandardsboard.org/pdf/asops/asop022</a> 083.pdf
- Asset Adequacy Practice Note, AAA, December 2004. (pp 1-7,10-17,62-66) http://actuary.org/pdf/practnotes/life\_asset.pdf
- Canadian Standards of Practice Sections 2100 (Valuation of Policy Liabilities: All Insurers) http://www.actuaries.ca/members/publications/2009/SOP e Insurers 2000 Oct09.pdf
- Canadian Standards of Practice Section 2300 (Valuation of Policy Liabilities: Life & Health Insurers) http://www.actuaries.ca/members/publications/2009/SOP\_e\_Insurers\_2000\_Oct09.pdf
- AAA Premium Deficiency Reserves Discussion Report, March 2007 http://www.actuary.org/pdf/health/pdr march07.pdf

Exam	Group/Health CSP

#### Learning Objectives

6. Evaluate financial performance measures for insurers for both short-term and long-term products

#### Learning Outcomes

The candidate will be able to:

- a) Assess key financial measures used by various entities (insurers, HMOs, provider-owned plans)
- b) Project financial outcomes and recommend strategy to management to achieve financial goals
- c) Compare key differences and similarities in measures by accounting basis (statutory, tax, GAAP)
- d) Compare measures for long-term and short-term products

- Analysis for Financial Management, Higgins, Ninth Edition, 2009
  - Chapter 1, Interpreting Financial Statements
  - Chapter 2, Evaluating Financial Performance
  - Chapter 3, Planning Future Financial Performance
  - Chapter 4, Managing Growth
  - Chapter 8, Risk Analysis in Investment Decisions
- Group Insurance, Bluhm, 2007
  - Chapter 17, Group Insurance Financial Reporting: US
  - Chapter 18, Group Insurance Financial Reporting: Canada
  - Chapter 37, Forecasting
  - Chapter 43, Analysis of Financial and Operational Performance
  - Chapter 45, Planning and Control
- US GAAP for Life Insurers, Herget, Second Edition, 2006
  - Chapter 1 Overview
  - Chapter 2 Authorities
  - Chapter 3, Expense and Capitalization
  - Section 19. Annual Statement Presentation, Sections 19.1, 19.2, 19.3 and 19.4.9.
- GH-C108-07: Calculated Risk A Provider's Guide to Assessing and Controlling the Financial Risk of Managed Care
- GH-C109-07: Value-Based Financial Measurement pages 1 -16
- GH-30-10: SOA Session Materials, 2007 Health Spring Meeting, Session 17
- ASOP 7, Analysis of Life, Health or Property/Casualty Insurer Cash Flows <a href="http://www.actuarialstandardsboard.org/pdf/asops/asop007\_089.pdf">http://www.actuarialstandardsboard.org/pdf/asops/asop007\_089.pdf</a>
- ASOP 8 Regulatory Filings for Rates and Financial Projections for Health Plans http://actuarialstandardsboard.com/pdf/asops/asop008 100.pdf
- Why More USA Life Insurance Companies Are Considering Economic Value as an Additional Internal Accounting System, Financial Reporter, Volume 48
- http://www.soa.org/library/newsletters/financial-reporter/2001/december/frn0112.pdf
- Economics Value Added for a Life Insurance Company (XVI), Financial Reporting Section Monograph <a href="http://www.soa.org/library/monographs/50th-anniversary/financial-reporting-section/1999/january/m-as99-1-16.pdf">http://www.soa.org/library/monographs/50th-anniversary/financial-reporting-section/1999/january/m-as99-1-16.pdf</a>

Exam	Group/Health CSP
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#### Learning Objectives

7. Integrate reinsurance arrangements with overall financial strategy of company plan / sponsor

#### Learning Outcomes

The candidate will be able to:

- a) Analyze the key risks that reinsurance will stabilize for a company's given line of business
- b) Recommend a type of reinsurance for a given scenario
- c) Assess the financial impact reinsurance has on the ceding company and reinsurance company in a given scenario
- d) Propose key considerations for a self-funded employer considering stop-loss coverage on a group health plan

- The Handbook of Employee Benefits, Rosenbloom, Sixth Edition, 2005
  - Chapter 43, Alternative Insured and Self-Funded Arrangements
- GH-C30-10: SOA Session Materials, 2009 SOA Health Spring Meeting Session 44 PD "Update in Employer Stop Loss Insurance Model"
- GH-C110-07: Reinsurance for Group Accident & Health Insurance

#### Learning Objectives

8. Evaluate the impact of taxation on company / plan sponsor financial management

#### Learning Outcomes

The candidate will be able to:

- a) Assess the tax implications of benefit offerings from a plan sponsor perspective
- b) Explain malformations of the market generated by tax policies

- Group Insurance, Bluhm, Fifth Edition, 2007
  - · Chapter 16, Regulation in Canada, pp 325 327 only
- The Handbook of Employee Benefits, Rosenbloom, Sixth Edition, 2005
  - Chapter 11, Alternative Prescription Drug Plans and Their Impact on Employers, pp 274 275 only
  - Chapter 37, Cafeteria Plan Design and Administration, pp 1003-1007 only
- Managed Care Handbook, Kongstvedt, Fourth Edition, 2001
  - Chapter 48, Tax Issues Health Risk-Bearing Organizations (exclude appendix)
- GH-C106-07: US Health Insurance Taxation
- GH-C107-07: Taxation: Canada

Exam	Group/Health CSP

#### Learning Objectives

9. Evaluate the impact of regulation on company / plan sponsor financial management

#### **Learning Outcomes**

The candidate will be able to:

- a) Evaluate the interrelationship of state versus federal regulation on company financial management and marketing
- b) Compare the primary federal regulations with which an employer must comply when offering benefit plans

- Group Insurance Bluhm, Fifth Edition, 2007
  - Chapter 14, Principles of Health Insurance Regulation
  - Chapter 15, Regulation in the United States
  - Chapter 16, Regulation in Canada
- The Handbook of Employee Benefits, Rosenbloom, Sixth Edition, 2005
  - Chapter 39, Fiduciary Liability Issues under ERISA
- Managed Care Handbook, Kongstvedt, Fourth Edition, 2001
  - Chapter 41, Sales and Marketing, pages 801 804
  - Chapter 67, The Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act of 1996
  - Chapter 68, Health Plan Corporate Compliance Programs
- GH-C101-07: NAIC Model Regulation I-40-1 "Advertisements of Accident and Sickness Insurance Model Regulation"

#### Learning Objectives

10. Evaluate the risks associated with health insurance

#### **Learning Outcomes**

#### The candidate will be able to:

- a. Evaluate the risk associated with a specific product, including
  - Identify risks inherent in the product
  - Describe the types of analysis used to measure the risk
  - Discuss methods for mitigating the risks
- b. Evaluate an enterprise risk management (ERM) system, including
  - Describe the components on an ERM program
  - Describe ERM-type risks
  - Describe the types of analysis used to measure the risk
  - Discuss methods for mitigating the risks
- c. Evaluate the risks assumed by a provider, including
  - Describe the components on an ERM program
  - Describe ERM-type risks
  - Describe the types of analysis used to measure the risk
  - Discuss methods for mitigating the risks

- Enterprise Risk Management: From Incentives to Controls, Lam, 2003
  - o Chapter 4, What is Enterprise Risk Management
  - o Chapter 8, Risk Transfer
  - o Chapter 9, Risk Analysis
  - o Chapter 15, Business Applications
- Managed Care Handbook, Kongstvedt, Fourth Edition, 2001
  - o Chapter 46, Common Operational Problems in Managed Care Plans
- GH-C108-07: Calculated Risk A Provider's Guide to Assessing and Controlling the Financial Risk of Managed Care
- GH-C112-07: DFCA Handbook, Ch. 2 and 6. (Ch.1 for background only)
- GH-C113-07 Mapping of Health Company Risks
- GH-C114-07: 3<sup>rd</sup> Annual ERM Symposium "Economics Capital Recent Trends in Implementation
- GH -C118-07: Value-at-Risk, Part 1. For part 2, *Financial Reporter*, Volume 39 <a href="http://www.soa.org/library/newsletters/financial-reporter/1999/may/frn9905.pdf">http://www.soa.org/library/newsletters/financial-reporter/1999/may/frn9905.pdf</a>
- GH C119-07; Views on Risk Capital; Economic Capital vs. Rating Agency Capital vs. Regulatory Capital
- GH-C30-10: SOA Session Materials, <u>2006 SOA Health Spring Meeting Session 48 PD "Risk Management for Individual Products"</u>
- Enterprise Risk Management, *Health Section News* January 2006 <a href="http://www.soa.org/library/newsletters/health-watch-newsletter/2006/january/hsn0601.pdf">http://www.soa.org/library/newsletters/health-watch-newsletter/2006/january/hsn0601.pdf</a>
- A New Perspective on Risk Management: Creating Value by Managing Risk, *Financial Reporter*, Number 48 http://www.soa.org/library/newsletters/financial-reporter/2001/december/frn0112.pdf
- Measuring Financial Risk: The Layperson's Introduction to Value at Risk, Risk and Rewards, Number 30 <a href="http://www.soa.org/library/newsletters/risks-and-rewards/1998/march/rar-1998-iss30-schachter.pdf">http://www.soa.org/library/newsletters/risks-and-rewards/1998/march/rar-1998-iss30-schachter.pdf</a>
- ERM Practice as Applied to Health Insurers, etc. http://www.soa.org/files/pdf/research-erm-pract-health.pdf
- RSA 17, #3 B (p. 1359-1375) Health Valuation Actuary <a href="http://www.soa.org/files/pdf/RSA91V17N3B9.PDF">http://www.soa.org/files/pdf/RSA91V17N3B9.PDF</a>

Exam	Group/Health CSP
Learning Objectives	
11. Complete a capital needs assessment	
Learning Outcomes	
The candidate will be able to:	
a) Calculate capital needs for a given insurer	
b) Assess capital needs against assets	
c) Determine actions needed to address issues identified by assessment	
d) Understand key elements of NAIC RBC model	
Syllabus Resources	
• Group Insurance, Bluhm, Fifth Edition, 2007	
• Chapter 19, Risk Based Capital Formulas	
• GH-C114-07 3 <sup>rd</sup> Annual ERM Symposium "Economics Capital Recent Trends in Implementation http://www.ermsymposium.org/2005/presentations.html	
• GH –C118-07: Value-at-Risk – an Overview, Part 1. Volume 39 <a href="http://www.soa.org/library/newsletters/fin">http://www.soa.org/library/newsletters/fin</a>	Value at Risk – an Overview Part 2 <i>Financial Reporter</i> , ancial-reporter/1999/may/frn9905.pdf
• GH – C119-07; 3 <sup>rd</sup> Annual ERM Symposium Views of Capital vs. Regulatory Capital http://www.ermsymposium.org/2005/presentations.htm	
GH-C121-10: Risk Based Capital Overview	

Exam	Group/Health CSP
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#### Learning Objectives

12. Prepare a Statement of Actuarial Opinion (SAO) for selected health matters

#### Learning Outcomes

The candidate will be able to:

- a) Describe the U.S. Qualifications Standards and Statements of Actuarial Opinion (SAOs) as outlined in the Standard
- b) Discuss specific issues with respect to these classes of SAOs
  - Valuation report for an employer report of retiree medical under FAS 106
  - Certification of health reserves
- c) Develop documentation for an SAO
- d) Discuss approaches to deal with obstacles to producing an unqualified SAO
- e) Describe common situations where insurance regulations or Medicare laws call for a signed SAO by a qualified actuary
- f) Describe the continuing education credits for signing SAOs

- GH-C30-10: SOA Session Materials
  - o 2009 SOA Health Spring Meeting Session 89 PD US Qualification Standards
  - o 2009 SOA Health Spring Meeting, Session 69 The Code of Professional Conduct
- ASOP 23, Data Quality
  - http://www.actuarialstandardsboard.org/pdf/asops/asop023\_097.pdf
- ASOP 25, Credibility Procedures Applicable to Accident and Health, Group Term Life and Property/Casualty Coverages, pp. 1-5
  - http://www.actuarialstandardsboard.org/pdf/asops/asop025 051.pdf
- Health Section News, 10/2004, Read, Write, Think <a href="http://www.soa.org/library/newsletters/health-section-news/2004/october/hsn-2004-iss48-DobsonSnook.pdf">http://www.soa.org/library/newsletters/health-section-news/2004/october/hsn-2004-iss48-DobsonSnook.pdf</a>
- The Revised Qualification Standards, effective January 1, 2008, including the FAQs <a href="http://www.actuary.org/qualstandards/qual.pdf">http://www.actuary.org/qualstandards/qual.pdf</a>
   http://actuary.org/qualstandards/qualfaqs.asp
- The Revised Code of Conduct (2001), including Memorandum from the Joint Committee <a href="http://www.soa.org/about/membership/about-code-of-professional-conduct.aspx">http://www.soa.org/about/membership/about-code-of-professional-conduct.aspx</a>
- Practice Note on the Revised Actuarial Statement of Opinion Instructions for the NAIC Health Annual Statement effective December, 31 2009 <a href="http://www.actuary.org/pdf/practnotes/sao">http://www.actuary.org/pdf/practnotes/sao</a> sept09.pdf

Exam	Group/Health CSP		
Learning Objectives			
13.Understand an actuarial appraisal			
Learning Outcomes			
The candidate will be able to:			
a) Describe applicable ASOP's and other guidelines			
b) Describe components of an actuarial appraisal			
c) Describe an approach for preparing and actuarial appraisal			
d) Describe risks associated with interpreting an actuarial appraisal			
Syllabus Resources			
• GH-C104-07: Mergers and Acquisitions, Toole and He	rget		
<ul> <li>Chapter. 4, Valuation Techniques</li> </ul>			
• GH-C105-07: Components of Insurance Firm Value an	d the Present Value of Liabilities		
GH-C103-07: The Actuary and Health Insurance Merge	GH-C103-07: The Actuary and Health Insurance Mergers and Acquisitions		
ASOP 23: Data Quality			
http://www.actuarialstandardsboard.org/pdf/asops/asop023_097.pdf			
• RSA, Vol. 19, No 1.a. Appraisals of blocks of health bu			
http://www.soa.org/library/proceedings/record-of-the-signs/1993/january/RSA93V19N1A11.PDF	http://www.soa.org/library/proceedings/record-of-the-society-of-actuaries/1990-99/1993/january/RSA93V19N1A11.PDF		
• RSA, Vol. 30, No. 2 Session 15 PD, Actuarial Appraisa			
http://www.soa.org/library/proceedings/record-of-the-se	ociety-of-actuaries/2000-		
<u>09/2004/june/rsa04v30n215pd.pdf</u>			

Learning Objectives		
14.Demonstrate an understanding of the requirements regarding retiree life and health benefits		
Learning Outcomes		
The candidate will be able to:		
a) Determine appropriate baseline assumptions for benefits and population		
b) Project future retiree benefit costs		
c) Describe principles outlined in ASOP #6		
d) Describe funding alternatives for retiree benefits		
Syllabus Resources		
Fundamentals of Retiree Group Benefits, Yamamoto, 2006		
Chapter 7, U.S. Accounting		
Chapter 8, Other Accounting		
Chapter 9 Actuarial Methods and Assumptions		
b) Project future retiree benefit costs c) Describe principles outlined in ASOP #6 d) Describe funding alternatives for retiree benefits  Syllabus Resources  • Fundamentals of Retiree Group Benefits, Yamamoto, 2006 • Chapter 7, U.S. Accounting • Chapter 8, Other Accounting		

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- AAA Practice Note, Actuarial Equivalence for Prescription Drug Plans and Medicare Advantage Prescription
  Drug Plans under the Medicare Drug Programs, March 2008
  <a href="http://www.actuary.org/pdf/practnotes/health-partd-mar08.pdf">http://www.actuary.org/pdf/practnotes/health-partd-mar08.pdf</a>
- ASOP 6, Measurement of Retiree Group Liabilities
   http://www.actuarialstandardsboard.org/pdf/asops/asop006\_084.pdf

Appendix F

Exam